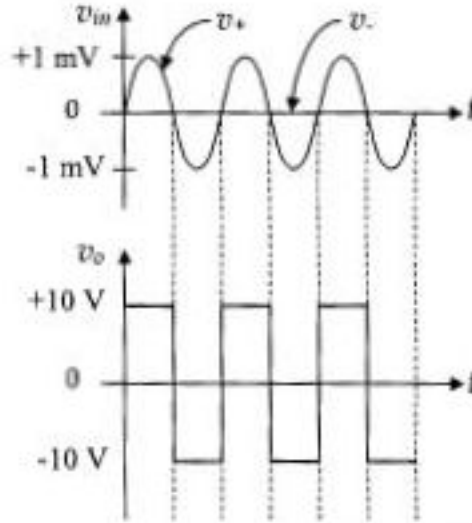
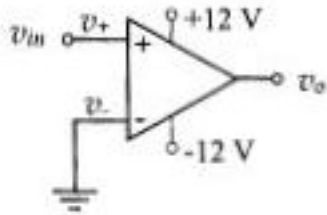


## Open Loop Op-Amp Comparator Circuits

1 Simple comparator circuit: open loop (no feedback), no biasing resistors.

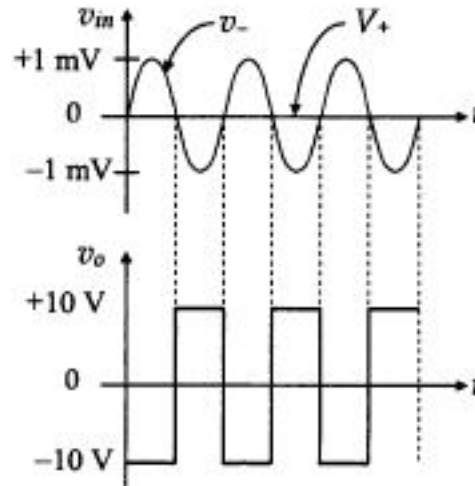
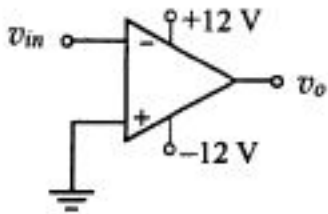
- Input  $V_{in}$  to  $V_+$  (non-inverting) with  $V_-$  (inverting) grounded.
- Input  $V_{in}$  to  $V_-$  (inverting) with  $V_+$  (non-inverting) grounded.

a. Input  $V_{in}$  to  $V_+$  (non-inverting) with  $V_-$  (inverting) grounded.



Input and output waveforms of the op-amp

b. Input  $V_{in}$  to  $V_-$  (inverting) with  $V_+$  (non-inverting) grounded.



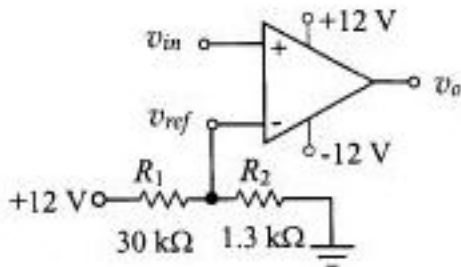
Input and output waveforms

2. Simple comparator circuit: open loop (no feedback), with biasing resistors.

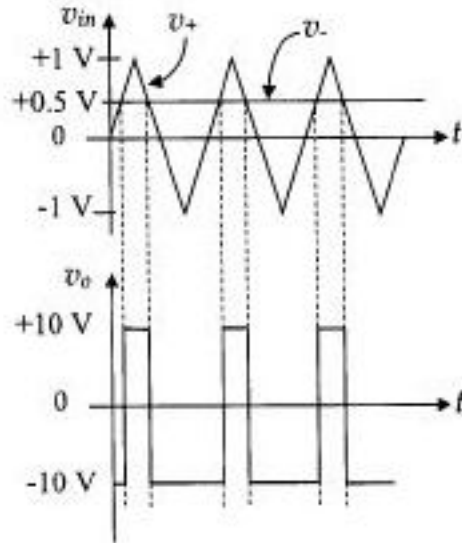
a. Input  $V_{in}$  to  $V+$  (non-inverting) with  $V-$  (inverting) +12 V bias.

b. Input  $V_{in}$  to  $V+$  (non-inverting) with  $V-$  (inverting) -12 V bias.

a. Input  $V_{in}$  to  $V+$  (non-inverting) with  $V-$  (inverting) +12 V bias.  $V_{Sat} = V_{Supply} - 2$ .

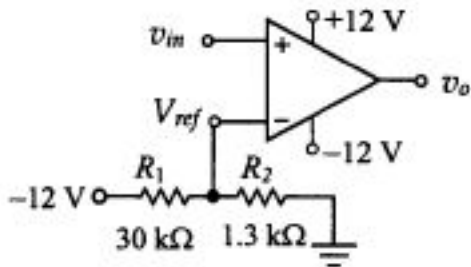


$$v_{ref} = +12 \text{ V} \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} = +0.5 \text{ V}$$

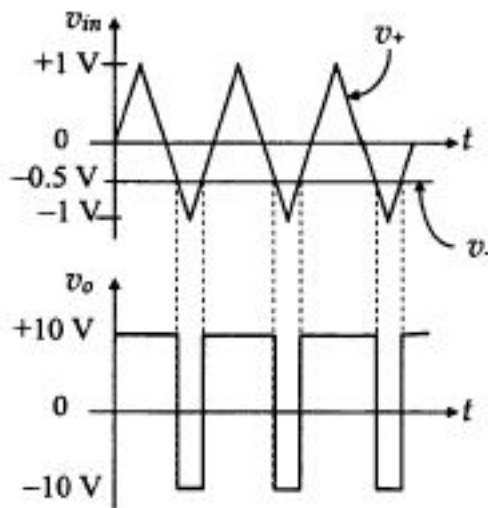


Input and output waveforms

2. Input  $V_{in}$  to  $V+$  (non-inverting) with  $V-$  (inverting) -12 V bias.  $V_{Sat} = V_{Supply} - 2$ .



$$v_{ref} = -12 \text{ V} \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} = -0.5 \text{ V}$$



Input and output waveforms

Source: Electronic Devices: A Design Approach Ali Aminian and Marian Kazimierczuk, 2004